#### Menu structure

# MICROSCOPIC WOOD CHARACTERISTICS

# **GROWTH RINGS**

- •Abrupt SpringSummerwood transition
- •Gradual Sprg-Summr wood transition
- •Indistinct Growth Rings

# **AXIAL TRACHEID FEATURES**

- •Uniseriate pits
- •>1-seriate, opposite pits
- •Pits Alternate
- Notched borders
- Tori extensions
- •Spiral thickenings in spring wood

# AXIAL PARENCHYMA FEATURES

- •Present
- •=> 5 cells/mm^2 in cross section
- •Nodular end walls

# **RAY CHARACTERISTICS**

#### RAY TRACHEID FEATURES

- •Smooth
- •Minute dentations
- Medium dentations
- •Reticulate dentations

# RAY PARENCHYMA FEATURES

- •Horizontal walls thin
- •Horizontal walls unpitted
- •Horizontal walls w/ numerous pits
- •End walls nodular
- •<u>Indentures</u>
- •Wall corners thickened
- •> 30 cells high
- •Crystals

#### TYPE OF CROSS-FIELD PITS

- •1-3 large windowlike, Pinoid
- •1-6 large Pinoid
- Taxodioid
- Cupressoid
- Piceoid

# RESIN DUCT CHARACTERISTICS

- Vertical
- Horizontal
- Thick epithelial cell walls
- •5-6 epithelial cells/horzntl dct
- •7-12 epithelial cells/ horzntl dct

#### MACROSCOPIC WOOD CHARACTERISTICS

#### RAY VISIBILITY TO UNAIDED EYE

- •Rays Obscure to Unaided Eye
- •Rays Distinct to Unaided Eye

#### **WOOD FIGURE**

- •Even Figured Wood
- •Uneven Figured Wood

#### **WOOD TEXTURE**

- •Smooth Texture Wood
- •Intermediate Texture Wood
- •Rough Texture Wood
- Greasy or Oily Texture Wood
- •Wood Dimpled on Tangential Face

#### **GREEN WOOD WEIGHT**

- •Very Light Weight Wood
- •Light Weight Wood
- •Heavy Weight Wood
- Very Heavy Weight Wood

#### DRY WOOD WEIGHT

- Very Light Weight Wood
- •Light Weight Wood
- •Heavy Weight Wood
- Very Heavy Weight Wood

# **WOOD HARDNESS**

- Very Soft Wood
- •Soft Wood
- •Medium Wood
- •Hard Wood
- Very Hard Wood

#### **WOOD LUSTER**

- •Wood Reflects Light
- •Wood Appears Dull

# COLOR OF FRESH SAPWOOD

- •Whitish
- Pinkish
- •Reddish
- Orangish
- •Golden
- •Yellowish
- •Greenish
- Purplish
- •Brownish
- •Grayish
- •Blackish

# COLOR OF FRESH HEARTWOOD

- •Whitish Heartwood
- •Pinkish Heartwood
- •Reddish Heartwood
- Orangish Heartwood
- •Golden Heartwood
- Yellowish Heartwood
- •Greenish Heartwood
- Purplish Heartwood
- •Brownish Heartwood
- •Greyish Heartwood
- Blackish Heartwood

# SMELL OF FRESH HEARTWOOD

- •Unpleasant Smell
- •Resinous Smell
- Aromatic Smell
- •Distinctive Smell
- •Smell Resembles Raw Potatoes

# TASTE OF FRESH HEARTWOOD

- •Bitter Taste
- •Sweet Taste
- •Salty Taste
- •Spicy Taste